# 2023 Post-Session Legislative Debrief

**New Mexico Voices for Children** 

April 20, 2023































### **Child Well-Being Challenges Persist**

#### NM households with children (Jan. 2023):

- 45% difficulty paying for basic household expenses
- 12% not eating enough
- **26%** felt likely to be evicted within 2 months
- 26% reduced or forwent basic household necessities to pay an energy bill
- 14% kept home at a temperature that felt unsafe or unhealthy

### **Political Context**

- 16 new House members and 1 new Senate member
- Newly elected Dem and GOP leadership:
  - Speaker Javier Martinez
  - Minority Leader Ryan Lane
- Rep. Nathan Small made Chair of HAFC
- Record levels of "new" state revenue (\$3.5 billion)
- Governor MLG in the first year of a second term
- Less tension, in spite of the many controversial pieces of legislation

# **Strategies and Tactics**

- Outreach to lawmakers before and during the session
- Strong pre-session contact with key players
- Partner collaboration
- 5 T's:
  - Teamwork
  - Testify
  - Text
  - Talk
  - Thank











### **Tax Policy**

- Refundable state Child Tax Credit increased (HB 547)
  - Income-based, and increased up to \$600/child
  - Improves racial and gender equity
  - Benefits 350,000 children
  - An additional \$105 million to families (total: \$180 million)
- One-time rebate relief (HB 547)
  - \$500 single, \$1,000 married filers
  - \$670 million for 900,000 residents
  - \$15 million to residents who don't qualify for rebates (HB 2)

#### Successfully DEFENDED

- Significant revenue defended (anti-pyramiding)
- Other safeguards put in place to protect revenue

# **Tax Policy**

- PASSED BUT WERE VETOED (HB 547)
  - Reducing gross receipts tax rate
  - Improving Low-income Comprehensive Tax Rebate
  - Limiting capital gains deduction
  - Cutting most personal income tax rates
  - Protecting the climate with tax credits
  - Increasing liquor excise tax
  - Increasing cigar tax
  - Changing corporate income taxes

#### DID NOT PASS

- Increasing PIT rates for high earners
- Reforming tobacco tax



- Funding for the Department increased
  - \$97.8 million for child care
  - \$109 million for NM Pre-K
  - \$8 million for home visiting
- Early childhood funding protected
  - Early Childhood Trust Fund (HB 191)
- DID NOT PASS
  - Reducing pre-K suspensions/expulsions (SB 283)



- Tax policy and criminal justice
- TANF maximum benefit increased by 15% (HB 2)
- DID NOT PASS
  - TANF statutory fixes (SB 267)
  - Paid family and medical leave
  - Increasing minimum wage

# K-12 and Higher Education

#### Support for educators

- Salaries for educational assistants increased (HB 127)
- Health care coverage parity for educators increased (HB 533)

#### Support for students

- Instructional hours increased (HB 130)
- Menstrual products provided in school bathrooms (HB 134)

#### Free tuition for all

Opportunity Scholarship fully funded (HB 2)

# K-12 and Higher Education

#### DID NOT PASS

- Teaching affirmative consent (HB 43)
- Reducing suspensions and expulsions (SB 283)

#### Successfully OPPOSED

- School vouchers (SB 109, SB 113)
- Limiting Opportunity Scholarship or converting it to a loan program (HB 2, SB 481)

### Yazzie/Martinez Response

#### Funding for students who are low income

- o "At-Risk" index increased (HB 199)
- Family Income index continued (SB 3)

#### Funding for Tribal Remedy Framework

- American Indian ed technical assistance centers created (HB 280)
- ECECD tribal programs mandated (HB 148)

#### DID NOT PASS

- Funding for tribal education (HB 140, HB 147, HB 149)
- Increasing ethnic studies requirements (SB 340)
- Prohibiting student restraint or isolation (SB 387)
- Creating Office of Special Education (HB 285)

### **Civil Rights & Civic Participation**

- New Mexico Voting Rights Act passed (HB 4)
  - Native American Voting Rights Act
- Protections for LGBTQ community passed (HB 207, HB 31, HB 7)
- Language detrimental to tribal governments removed (SJR 9)
- DID NOT PASS
  - Changing anti-donation clause (SJR 9)
  - Funding constitutional review commission (SB 308)

### **Health Care**

- Medicaid funding increased (HB 2)
  - \$224 million in new funding, including a 10% increase in provider reimbursement rates
- New Health Care Authority Department created (SB 16)
  - Medicaid, the Exchange, and other insurance consolidated in one agency
- Health care access and affordability increased
  - Medicaid Forward study funded at \$500,000
  - Reproductive and gender-affirming health care protected
  - Coverage of diabetes, chiropractic care, prosthetics, etc., improved
  - DID NOT PASS
    - Prescription drug affordability
- Medical malpractice fixed (SB 523)

### **Behavioral Health Care**

- Minor expansion this year, following major expansion last year
  - \$6.2 million appropriated to HSD
  - Access to behavioral health services expanded (SB 273)

#### DID NOT PASS

Increasing alcohol tax for substance abuse treatment

# **Public Health**

- Food Initiative
  - Investments continued through agency budgets
  - Universal healthy school meals (SB 4)
- School-based health centers
  - SBHCs codified in state law (SB 397)
- Gun violence prevention
  - Safe gun storage required (HB 9)
  - DID NOT PASS
    - Waiting period for firearm sales (HB 100)
    - Increasing age for firearm purchases to 21 (SB 116)

### Housing

- Affordable housing
  - New Mexico Housing Trust Fund funded (SB 381)
- DID NOT PASS
  - Rental protections (HB 6, SB 411)
  - Removing rent stabilization preemption (SB 99)
  - Creating State Housing Agency (HB 414)

### **Environment & Climate**

- Land & water conservation, youth outdoor access, sustainable development
  - Land of Enchantment Legacy Fund (SB 9)
  - Just transition for workers and our economy funded (HB 2)

#### DID NOT PASS

- Public Health & Climate Resiliency Act (SB 5, HB 42)
- Codifying greenhouse gas reductions in statute
- Reforming outdated oil & gas industry regulations

#### VETOED

Five climate protection tax credits (HB 547)

# **Criminal Justice Reform**

- Juvenile justice
  - Life without parole for juveniles abolished (SB 64)
- Criminal fines and fees
  - Debt-based driver's license suspensions ended (SB 47)
  - All court fees eliminated (HB 139)



### **Policy Opportunities on the Horizon**

- Opportunity for policy progress in many areas
- Changes in leadership, staff, and process offer new opportunities
- Grow relationships with and help develop new lawmakers
- Prioritize racial and gender equity
- Bigger, bolder, better policies for families



